

Vorster says that addressing any one of these ills requires a significant effort to self-regulate on the one hand, and to inform and educate audiences and markets on the other. A good starting point therefore is learning how to spot lies, fake news and propaganda. In essence, ways of spotting these three things are virtually identical. Vorster says propaganda is not new and has been researched extensively. We can shortcut to a solution by applying the findings and insights about propaganda to fake news and lies as well-described tactics that are signs of propaganda evidently also apply to fake news.



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Vorster says the mere fact that the term “fake news” exists indicates that there are indeed ways to identify news as fake. To address the issue of fake news, she says one could borrow from the traditions of both market research and journalism, using triangulation from research to rely on more than one source of information using more than one methodology, and second source support/confirmation from journalism as a way to future-proof decisions. Nothing does a brand more damage than being suspected, accused or found guilty of creating fake news: it really is a short-sighted, self-defeating practice in the short and medium term.

Seven questions to ask when evaluating whether news, or information and data, is fake:

1. Who is the **source**? This includes finding out if the source and indeed the author actually exist, and if so, what their mission, purpose or agenda is. Are they credible and do they have a good reputation for quality information? Is there income derived from clicks/visits?
2. Are there **other original sources** that corroborate the information? Find at least one additional source that supports the information that is not just parroting the source in question. A retweet on Twitter and a repost or share on Facebook does not corroborate the information contained in it.
3. **When** was the information published? This gives context to the information. For example, anything published on 1 April should be carefully considered these days.
4. How absurd is the story on a scale of 1 to 10? **Good old common sense** can sometimes spare us from embarrassment, by recognising satire, for example.
5. What are my **own biases**, and is the content triggering them? What emotions are deliberately evoked by the author? Is the information presented in an inflammatory way?
6. What do the **experts say** or think about the content, independently from the source? Is the information well presented? For example, **poor editing and informal style** in what is supposed to be a formal publication should raise a number of flags.

Similarly, marketers should also ask these questions when they are working with data and information about their brands, products, customers and more.

Vorster ends with a note that while data analytics to understand a market, evaluate marketing and engage consumers, is important, keep in mind that “a data analytics tool or supplier that sources all information from one source, or that oversimplifies the meaning in data, is like a reader who reads just one news site, and who only reads headlines, not whole stories.”

We all know how outrageous headlines can be, especially in a click-seeking culture. Once you have established that the

source of information is credible and representative for your specific needs, target group, brand and more, Vorster reminds us that detailed text and sentiment analysis are key components of meaningful analysis, especially for marketing purposes.

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